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| Figurative Language | Definition | | Examples from Text | |
| **SIMILE** | A comparison of two unlike things using the words like or as to make the comparison. | |  | |
| **METAPHOR** | A comparison of two unlike things without using the words like or as to make the comparison. | |  | |
| **IDIOM** | An expression, word or phrase that has a figurative meaning, separate from the meaning of the individual words used in the phrase. | |  | |
| **Allusion** | A reference to a well-known place, literary or art work (biblical/  mythological), famous person, or historical event. | |  | |
| Figurative Language | | Definition | | Examples from Text | |
| **PERSONIFICATION** | | Figurative language that gives animals, ideas or inanimate objects human-like traits or characteristics. | |  | |
| **HYPERBOLE** | | An exaggeration of the truth for emphasis or humorous effect. | |  | |
| **ONOMATOPOEIA** | | The use of words whose sounds echo their meanings. | |  | |
| **ALLITERATION** | | The repetition of consonant sounds within a given text. | |  | |
| **IMAGERY** | | Words or phrases that appeal to the reader’s five senses. | |  | |